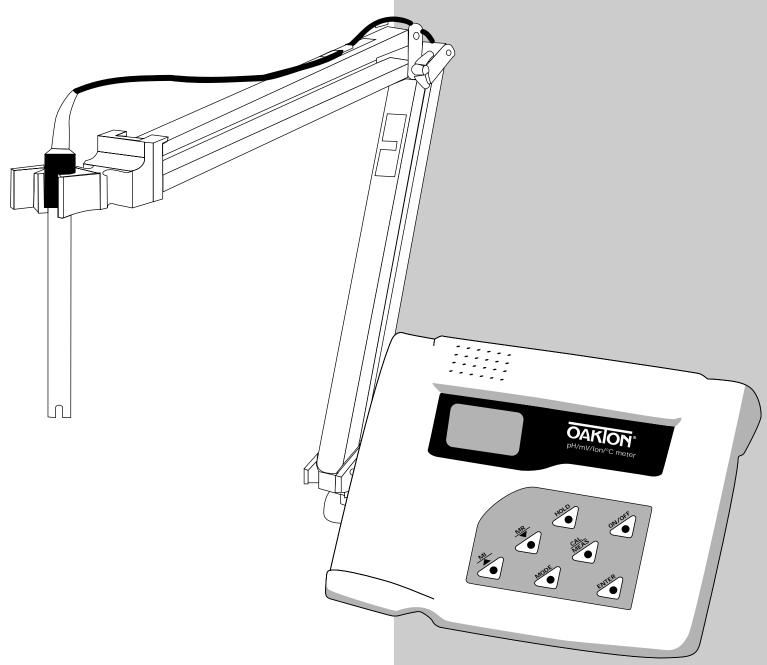
The **OAKION**° pH 510 and Ion 510 Series Benchtop Meters



pH 510—pH/mV/°C meter

WD-35619-00, -02, -03, -05, -07, -08, -10, -12, -15, -17

Ion 510—pH/Ion/mV/°C meter

WD-35619-20, -22, -23, -25, -27, -28



2/00 ©2000

00702-93

Table of contents

1.	Introduction	4-7
	Keypad • Rear panels • Optional Electrode Holder	
2.	Starting up	8
3.	pH calibration and measurement • Calibration • Measurement (with manual or automatic temperature compensation) • Hold function	9-13
4.	mV calibration and measurement • Calibration • Measurement • Hold function	14-15
5.	Ion calibration and measurement (Ion 510 only) • Calibration • Measurement • Hold function	16-18
6.	Memory Function • Memory input • Memory recall	19
7.	Temperature Calibration	20
8.	Setup mode	21-23
	• Clear memory • Electrode data • Buffer selection • Reset	
9.	• Electrode activation • Electrode maintenance • Storing pH/ORP electrode • Electrode cleaning	24-25
10.	Troubleshooting	26-27
11.	Additional information	28
12.	Specifications	29
13.	Accessories	30
14.	Warranty	31
15.	Return of items	31

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

Quick tip

let the mini table of contents in the outer margins of this manual guide you instantly to the right section



starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

1. Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the OAKTON® WD-35619-series Benchtop meters. These meters are microprocessor controlled, user-friendly and reliable. The large customized LCD allows clear, easy operation. The display has mode annunciators for pH, temperature, mV and ion readings.

Keypad

See Figure 1.

A large membrane keypad with touch feedback makes the meter easy to use. Names and symbols describe the function button controls.

Key Description

ON/OFF Powers the meter **ON/OFF**. When the meter is switched on, it starts in the mode the meter

was last in when powered down.

CAL/MEAS Switches between the measurement and calibration modes of the meter. In SETUP mode,

CAL/MEAS returns to the measurement mode.

MODE pH 510:

Measurement: **MODE** switches between pH and mV.

Calibration: **MODE** switches from pH to temperature in the pH calibration mode (if **MODE** is pressed again, it will NOT switch back to pH).

Ion 510:

Measurement: **MODE** switches between pH, mV and ion.

Calibration: **MODE** switches from pH to temperature in the pH calibration mode (if **MODE** is pressed again, it will NOT switch back to pH).

MI/A Scrolls values in mV and temperature calibration mode. Selects calibration points in the ion calibration mode (Ion 510). Scrolls to the next program in the SETUP mode.

MI inputs measurements into memory and scrolls through memory values.

MR recalls measurements from memory and scrolls through memory values.

HOLD Freezes a measurement on the display. Press again to get current readings.

ENTER Confirms and enters the value selected for calibration. Enter also functions in the memory

mode.

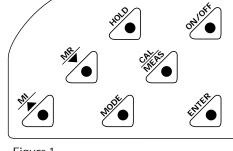


Figure 1

Rear Panel

See Figure 2.

The OAKTON® WD-35619-series meters provide a complete set of input connections for the various accessories commonly used. Listed in the table below are details of the connections that you can make.

Connection	Function
ATC	Phono jack connection from the tempera-
	ture probe for Automatic Temperature
	Compensation.
INPUT	For connection to sensor electrodes with
	BNC type connectors. The meter
	accepts any pH, ORP or ISE with BNC
	connector. Always make sure that the
	connector is clean and dry.
REF	For connection to pin type reference
	electrode normally used with half cell
	(mono) type pH electrodes or ISEs.
REC	For connection to strip chart recorders.
	Use subminiature plug with positive tip.
GND	For connection to the earth ground jack
	(standard tip connectors).
DC	For connection of the AC adapter power
	supply (included).

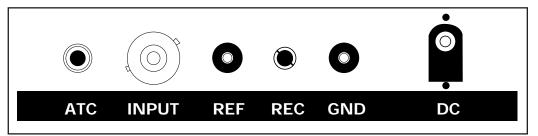


Figure 2

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode

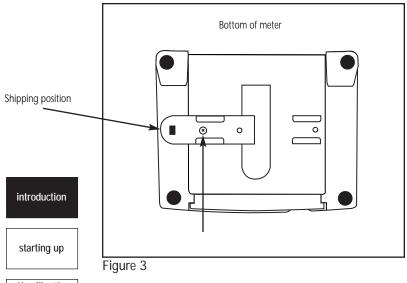
troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty



pH calibration and measurement

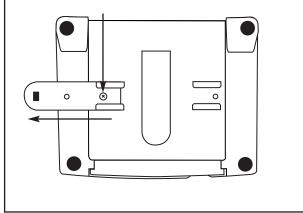
mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode



Bottom of meter

Figure 4

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

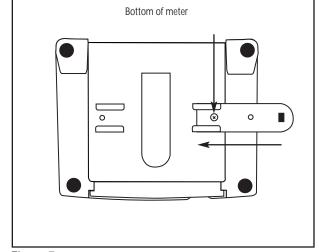


Figure 5

return of items

Optional Electrode Holder

If you have purchased a benchtop meter with the optional electrode holder, the electrode holder is included in the same box as the meter.

To attach the electrode holder to the meter:

- **1.** The electrode holder base attached to the bottom of the meter comes in the shipping position.
 - See Figure 3.
- **2.** Use a Phillips screwdriver to remove the screw holding the electrode holder in shipping position.
 - See Figure 3.
- 3. Slide the electrode base away from the meter until the second screw slot lines up with the original screw hole. Use the screw removed earlier to secure electrode holder base into position.
 - See Figure 4.
- 4. The electrode holder arm is reversible. If desired, remove screw holding electrode holder base and slide base out of brackets. Slide base into brackets on opposite side and replace screw.
 - See Figure 5.

- **5.** To install the electrode arm, turn meter back to the upright position.
 - See Figure 6.
- **6.** Line up the hole on the base of the electrode holder arm with the peg on the electrode holder base. Slide the hole securely onto the electrode holder base.

— See Figure 7.

The electrode arm is now ready to swing into desired position.— See Figure 8.

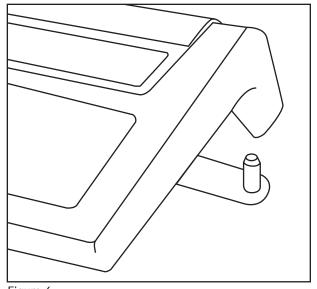


Figure 6

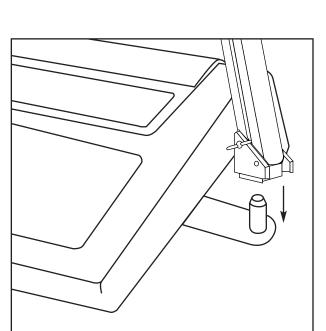
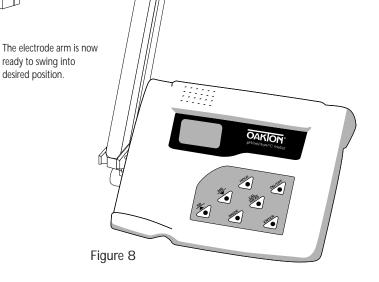


Figure 7



introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

2. Starting Up

Attention!

Do not get water on the BNC connector during operation. Avoid touching the connector with soiled or wet hands.

Back panel connections

See Figure 9.

- Connect the AC adapter from an AC power source to the power jack (DC). Slide in the adapter jack of the A/C adapter into the meter until it is firmly seated. Voltage is set at 9V and the current is at 500 mA, (center positive connector).
- 2. Connect a sensor electrode to the BNC input connector (INPUT). The meter can accept any pH, ORP, or Ion Selective Electrode with a BNC connector. Make sure the connector is clean and dry. Slide the electrode connector of the electrode over the BNC connector socket. Make sure the slots of the connector are in line with the posts of the socket. Rotate and push the connector clockwise until it locks. For separate reference electrodes, push electrode pin into jack marked "REF".
- **3. Connect a temperature probe** to the input jack marked **ATC**. Insert the probe into the jack marked with **ATC** on the rear of the instrument panel.
- 4. Connect your chart recorder to the jack marked REC You can connect chart recorders or other data collection devices. Plug in the sub miniature (2.5 mm) connector from the chart recorder into the jack marked with REC. Output signal is a mV signal equal to the measured electrode output. The tip of the connector is positive, the sleeve is negative

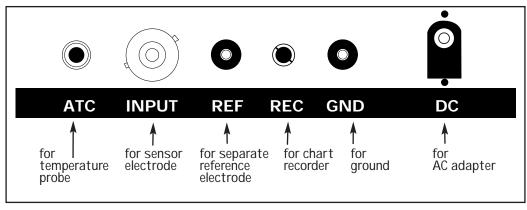


Figure 9

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

3. pH calibration and measurement

For best accuracy calibrate at least a two points using fresh pH buffers. Select calibration buffers with calibration values closest to the measurement range you expect to work in. A three point calibration (USA buffers: 4.01, 7.01, and 10.01 or NIST buffers: 4.01, 6.86 and 9.18) ensures maximum accuracy throughout the measurement range.

For quick checks with less accuracy, perform a one point calibration. Select the buffer value closest to the measurement range you will work in.

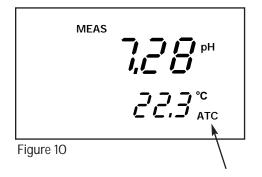
If you choose to calibrate to only 1 or 2 pH values, the older calibration values you do not calibrate to will remain stored. These old stored calibration values may cause accuracy loss when your readings are close to the old stored calibration values. To clear old calibration data, reset the meter as shown in Section 8, Program 4.0 on page 23.

For ATC measurements, attach the temperature probe to the meter. The **ATC** mode annunciator shows on the display. —See Figure 10. Insert the probe into the solution to be measured so that the sample temperature can be recorded and pH readings automatically temperature compensate. If manual temperature compensation is preferred, do not plug a temperature probe into the meter.

DO NOT REUSE SOLUTIONS AFTER CALIBRATION.

Contaminants in the solution can affect the calibration, and eventually the accuracy of the measurements.

All new pH calibrations will over-ride existing stored pH calibration data at these calibration points. The meter retains stored pH calibrations even when the meter is turned **OFF**.



introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty



Figure 11

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

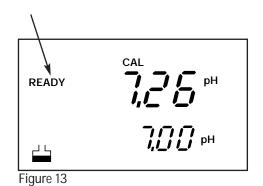
accessories

warranty

return of items



Figure 12



pH calibration

NOTE: We recommend that you perform at least a 2-point calibration using buffers that bracket (one above and one below) the expected sample range. You can perform a 1-point calibration, but make sure that the buffer value is close to the sample value you are measuring. Select pH 4, 7, or 10 buffers in pouches or bottles from the OAKTON standard buffer solutions.

 Press the ON/OFF key. All the LCD segments display for a few seconds. The LCD switches to the last mode the meter was turned OFF in when powered down from the key pad. —See Figure 11

The customized LCD display will indicate the following:

The customized LCD display will indicate the following:			
Display	Remarks		
MEAS	Measurement mode is selected.		
рН	Unit of measurement		
\Im	Unit of temperature measurement		
ATC	Automatic Temperature Compensation		
	(if temperature probe or "All-in-One" probe		
	is connected)		

pH Calibration

- Make sure the meter is ON and if necessary, press the MODE key to select pH mode. The pH indicator appears in the upper right hand corner of the display. —See Figure 11.
- 2. Rinse the electrode in deionized water or rinse solution. If using the ATC function with a separate temperature probe, rinse the temperature probe as well. DO NOT WIPE THE pH OR TEMPERATURE PROBES DRY! Wiping the probes causes static, and will create calibration and measurement instability.
- **3.** Select the pH buffer and pour some into a CLEAN container.
- **4.** Dip the probe into the calibration buffer. The end of the probe must be completely immersed into the sample. Stir the probe gently to create a homogeneous sample.
- 5. Press CAL/MEAS to enter the pH calibration mode. The CAL indicator appears. The primary display will show the measured reading while the smaller secondary display will indicate the pH standard buffer solution. —See Figure 12.

The meter automatically recognizes the buffers in the set you have selected in the **SETUP** mode (see page 23 for instructions on how to select buffer sets): USA (4.01, 7.00 or 10.01) or NIST (4.01, 6.86, or 9.18) buffers.

 Wait for the measured pH value to stabilize (when the READY indicator displays in the left hand corner)
 See Figure 13.

- **8.** Press the **ENTER** button. The primary display flashes the calibration value. The calibration point is now stored in the meter. —See Figure 14.
 - If you are performing a one-point calibration, press CAL/MEAS to return to the measurement mode and start taking pH readings.
 - If you are performing a multi-point calibration go to step 9.
- **9.** Rinse the probe with de-ionized water or a rinse solution, and place it in the next pH buffer. The meter automatically switches to the next buffer solution selected in the secondary display.
- **10.** Wait for the measured pH value to stabilize (when the **READY** indicator displays in the left hand corner)
- **11.** Press the **ENTER** button. The primary display flashes the calibration value. The calibration point is now stored in the meter.
 - If you are performing a two-point calibration, press CAL/MEAS to return to the measurement mode and start taking pH readings.
 - If you are performing a three-point calibration go to step 12.
- **12.** Rinse the probe with de-ionized water or a rinse solution, and place it in the next pH buffer.
- **13.** Wait for the measured pH value to stabilize (when the **READY** indicator displays in the left hand corner).
- **14.** Press the **ENTER** button. The primary display flashes the calibration value. The calibration point is now stored in the meter. The meter automatically returns to the pH measurement mode after a three-point calibration is performed.

NOTES:

To exit from pH calibration mode without confirming calibration, **DO NOT** press **ENTER** in step 8. Press **CAL/MEAS** instead.

If the selected buffer value is not within the accepted window (see below) from the measured pH value: the electrode and buffer icon blink and **ERR** annunciator appears next to the secondary display. Press **CAL/MEAS** to exit the **ERR** condition.

—See Figure 15.

Window of Accepted Values:

USA	4.01	±1.00
	7.00	±1.50
	10.01	± 1.00
NIST	4.01	±1.00
NIST	4.01 6.86	±1.00 ±1.25

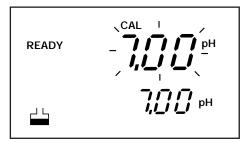


Figure 14

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

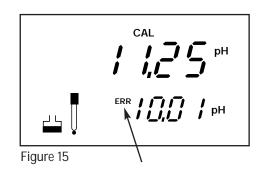
troubleshooting

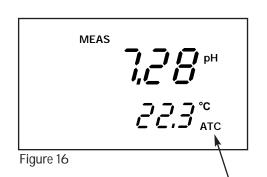
additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty





pH calibration and measurement

introduction

starting up

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

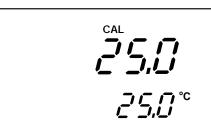


Figure 17



Figure 18



Figure 19

pH Measurement

This meter is capable of taking measurements with automatic or manual temperature compensation. Automatic temperature compensation only occurs when a temperature sensor is plugged into the meter. If there is no temperature sensor plugged into the meter, the default setting is automatically 25°C (if the meter has never been manually set for temperature) or the last manually set value will display. You can manually set the temperature to match your working conditions using a separate thermometer.

Automatic Temperature Compensation

For automatic temperature compensation (ATC) simply plug the temperature probe into the meter (see page 8 for directions). The **ATC** indicator will light on the LCD.

—See Figure 16..

NOTE: If you are using a temperature probe, the probe must be submersed in the liquid you are measuring.

Manual Temperature Compensation

IMPORTANT: For manual compensation, you must disconnect the temperature probe.

- Switch the meter on. Press the MODE key to select pH mode
- Press the CAL/MEAS key to enter pH calibration mode.The CAL indicator will appear above the primary display.
- 3. While the pH calibration mode, press the MODE key to enter temperature calibration mode. The primary display shows the current temperature setting and the secondary display shows the default value 25°C (if the meter has never been manually set for temperature) or the last manually set value if the meter has previously set for manual temperature compensation. If you have not set the current temperature setting the primary display will also show the default value of 25°C.

 —See Figure 17.
- **4.** Check the temperature of your sample using an accurate thermometer.
- 5. Press the ▼ or ▲ keys to offset the temperature to the measured value from step 4. —See Figure 18.
- **6.** Press **ENTER** to confirm the selected temperature and to return to the pH measurement mode.

The meter will now compensate pH reading for the manually set temperature. —See Figure 19.

NOTE: To exit this program without confirming the manual temperature compensation value, **DO NOT** press **ENTER** in step 6. Press **CAL/MEAS** instead.

Taking pH Measurements

Be sure to remove the electrode soaker bottle or protective rubber cap on the electrode before measurement.

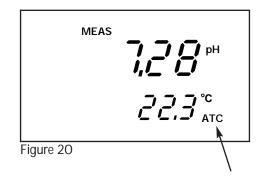
To take readings:

- Rinse the probe with deionized or distilled water before use to remove any impurities adhering to the probe body. If the pH electrode had dehydrated, soak it for 30 minutes in OAKTON electrode storage solution or a 2M-4M KCl solution.
- 2. Press ON to switch on meter. The MEAS annunciator appears on the top center of the LCD. The ATC indicator appears in the lower right hand corner to indicate Automatic Temperature Compensation if temperature probe is plugged. (For Manual Temperature Compensation see page 12)
 - -See Figure 20.
- **3.** Dip the probe into the sample. When dipping the probe into the sample, the sensor or the glass bulb of the electrode must be completely immersed into the sample. Stir the probe gently in the sample to create a homogenous sample.
- **4.** Allow time for the reading to stabilize. When the readings stabilize, a **READY** indicator displays. The **READY** mode shows the readings are stable within a range of ±0.01 pH. When this occurs, **READY** appears on the top left corner of your display.
 - —See Figure 21.
- **5.** To toggle between pH and mV in the pH 510, or to toggle between pH, mV and ion in the Ion 510, press the **MODE** key.

HOLD Function

This feature lets you freeze the value of pH and temperature, mV and temperature or Ion and mV (Ion 510 only). **HOLD** can be used anytime when in **MEAS** mode.

- To hold a measurement, Press the HOLD key while in measurement mode. "HOLD" will appear on the display. —See Figure 22.
- **2.** To release the held value, press **HOLD** again. Continue to take measurements.



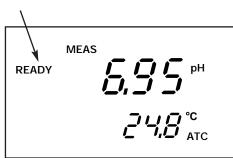


Figure 21

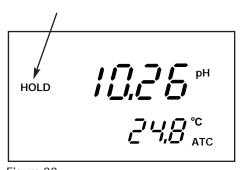


Figure 22

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

MEAS

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement



Ion calibration and measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

> setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

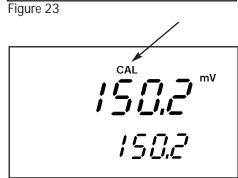


Figure 24



Figure 25

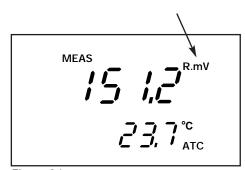


Figure 26

4. mV calibration and measurement

mV calibration

The customized LCD display will indicate the following:

Display

MEAS Measurement mode is selected.

R.mV Unit of measurement

 $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ Unit of temperature measurement **ATC** Automatic Temperature Compensation

(if temperature probe or "All-in-One" probe

is connected)

mV Calibration

- 1. Make sure the meter is **ON** and if necessary, press the MODE key to select mV mode. The mV indicator appears in the upper right hand corner of the display. —See Figure 23.
- 2. Press the CAL/MEAS key The CAL indicator appears above the primary display. The primary display shows the relative mV reading and the secondary display shows the absolute mV value. —See Figure 24.

NOTE: If you have never calibrated relative mV or if the meter has been reset, the value shown in the primary display is the same as the absolute mV value.

- 3. Press the ▲ or ▼ keys to enter the relative mV value that matches your desired reading. —See Figure 25.
- 4. Press the ENTER key to confirm the reading and to return to the measurement mode. The primary display now shows the relative mV reading. The R.mV indicator appears in the upper hand corner. The meter automatically returns to the mV measurement mode the ENTER key is pressed. —See Figure 26.

NOTE: New mV calibrations will over-ride existing the stored mV calibration data. The meter retains stored mV calibrations even when the meter is turned OFF.

mV Measurement

- Make sure you are in the mV measurement mode.
 Press the MODE key to choose the mV mode.
- 2. Dip the electrode into the sample. The sensor or glass bulb of the electrode must be completely immersed into the sample. Stir the electrode gently to create a homogeneous sample.
- 4. Allow time for the reading to stabilize. The primary display will show the mV reading, and the secondary display will show the current temperature reading. When the readings stabilize, a READY indicator displays. The READY mode shows the readings are stable within ±0.1 mV. When this occurs, READY appears on the top left corner of your display.
 - —See Figure 27.
- **5.** To toggle between pH and mV in the pH 510, or to toggle between pH, mV and ion in the Ion 510, press the **MODE** key. —See Figure 28.

HOLD Function

This feature lets you freeze the value of pH and temperature, mV and temperature or lon and mV (lon 510 only). **HOLD** can be used anytime when in **MEAS** mode.

- To hold a measurement, Press the HOLD key while in measurement mode. "HOLD" will appear on the display. —See Figures 29 and 30.
- **2.** To release the held value, press **HOLD** again. Continue to take measurements.

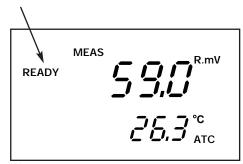
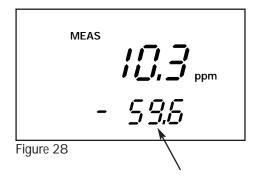


Figure 27



introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

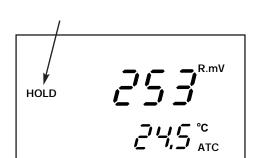


Figure 29

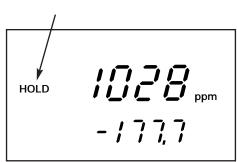


Figure 30

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement



memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

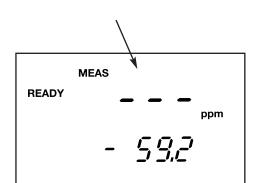


Figure 31

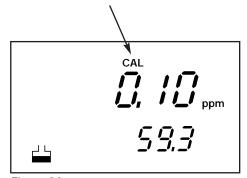


Figure 32



Figure 33

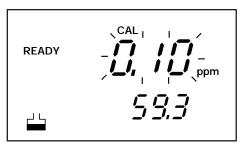


Figure 34

5. Ion calibration and measurement (Ion 510 only)

Ion calibration

This instrument is capable of up to three-point ion calibration with a minimum of two-point calibration. Calibration values are 0.10, 1.0, 10.0 or 100.0. All calibration should be one decade apart. For example you may perform three-point calibration to 0.10, 1.0 and 10.0, or two-point calibration to 10.0 and 100.0. Do **NOT** perform two-point calibration to 1.0 and 100.0 the meter will display "**Er4**". For best accuracy calibrate your meter to points with similar concentrations to the solutions you want to test.

ION Calibration

The customized LCD display will indicate the following:

Display Remarks

MEAS Measurement mode is selected.

ppm Unit of measurement

- 1. Connect an Ion Selective Electrode (ISE) to the BNC input connector on the back of the meter (See page 8) and turn the meter **ON**.
- Press MODE to select ion measurement mode. If the
 meter has not been previously calibrated in the Ion
 mode, the display will read "---" in the primary display
 —See Figure 31.
- **3.** Dip the electrode into the first calibration standard. Make sure to start with the calibration standard that has the lowest concentration and move up to the standards that have higher concentrations.
- **4.** Press **CAL** to enter the ion calibration mode. The **CAL** indicator appears above the primary display and primary display reads " **0.10**" —See Figure 32.
- 5. The first calibration point of 0.10 ppm appears on the display. If you do NOT wish to calibrate to this point, press ▲ (up arrow) to skip and continue to the next calibration point of 1.0 ppm or 10.0 ppm.
- 6. If you DO wish to calibrate to 0.10 ppm, make sure the electrode is in the 0.10 calibration standard. The meter will display the mV output of your electrode in the standard solution in the lower display. Allow the mV reading to stabilize. When the reading stabilizes the READY indicator will appear on the display. —See Figure 33.

Stabilization may take a few minutes depending on electrode and standard concentration. Electrode response in low concentrations is much slower than response in high concentrations.

7. Press ENTER to confirm your calibration. The primary display will flash for a few seconds —See Figure 34. The meter will move on to the next calibration standard of 1.0 ppm.

- **8.** Rinse off the electrode with deionized water before placing it in the next calibration standard.
- 9. Allow meter to stabilize in the next calibration standard. Wait for the READY indicator to appear before you press the ENTER key to confirm the second calibration point. The primary display flashes for a few seconds then moves to the next calibration point of 10.0 ppm.

If you are performing a 2-point ion calibration, press **CAL/MEAS**. "**SLO**" appears in the primary display with the mV indicator, the number in the secondary display is the actual electrode slope in mV. —See Figure 35. After a few seconds the meter reverts to the measurement mode. You are now ready to take ion measurements. If the slope is outside acceptable limits or if incorrect standards have been used the primary display will show **Er3**. —See Figure 36.

If you are performing a 3-point ion calibration, rinse off the electrode with deionized water and place it in the next calibration standard.

10. Allow meter to stabilize in the next calibration standard. Wait for the READY indicator to appear before you press the ENTER key to confirm the third calibration point. The primary display flashes for a few seconds then "SLO" appears in the primary display with the mV indicator, the number in the secondary display is the average electrode slope in mV. —See Figure 35. After a few seconds the meter reverts to the measurement mode. You are now ready to take ion measurement.

NOTES: You may compare the average electrode slope value with the expected slope value for your electrode from your electrode manual to verify electrode operation.

If you want to leave the calibration mode prior to confirming two calibration points, press the **CAL/MEAS** key to exit the calibration mode. The meter will revert to back to the earlier calibration curve. If you have calibrated to two points pressing **CAL/MEAS** will confirm the new calibration

You must calibrate to at least two points in order for calibration to take effect. If you only confirm the one calibration point, the meter will display "Er2" when you exit the calibration mode, and the meter will revert back to the earlier calibration curve.—See Figure 37.

New ion calibrations will over-ride existing the stored ion calibration data. The meter retains stored ion calibrations even when the meter is turned **OFF**.

Ion calibrations will be erased if the power cord is unplugged or power is cut off to the AC adapter even if the meter is turned off.

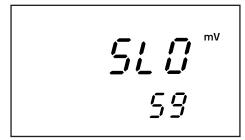


Figure 35

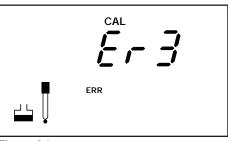


Figure 36

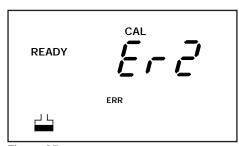


Figure 37

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

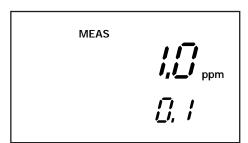


Figure 38

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement



memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items



Figure 39

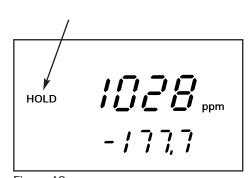


Figure 40

Ion measurement

- Turn meter ON. Press MODE to select ion measurement mode. —See Figure 38.
- 2. Prepare samples as necessary (i.e. add Ionic Strength Adjuster). Sample preparation varies depending on ion type—see your electrode manual for details on the specific electrode that you are using.
- **3.** Dip electrode into the sample. The sensor or glass bulb of the electrode must be completely immersed into the sample.
- 4. Allow time for the reading to stabilize. When the readings stabilize, a READY indicator displays. The READY indicator shows when the readings are stable. When this occurs, READY appears on the top left corner of your display. The reading holds until the measured value fluctuation exceeds the set limits. —See Figure 39.

NOTE: The lower display in the ion measurement mode shows mV that correlates to the electrode output. Change in mV will typically be 59.7 mV for monovalent ions (1⁺ or 1⁻ charge) and 29.8 mV for divalent ions (2⁺ or 2⁻ charge).

HOLD Function

This feature lets you freeze the value of pH and temperature, mV and temperature or lon and mV (Ion 510 only). **HOLD** can be used anytime when in **MEAS** mode.

- To hold a measurement, Press the HOLD key while in measurement mode. "HOLD" will appear on the display—See Figure 40.
- **2.** To release the held value, press **HOLD** again. Continue to take measurements.

6. Memory functions

Memory Input

Your meter can store up to 50 sets of data in any combination of values:

pH 510 meter:

- pH and temperature
- mV (or relative mV) and temperature.

Ion 510 meter:

- pH and temperature
- mV (or relative mV) and temperature.
- ion and mV

For example, you can store 32 pH and 18 mV values for the pH 510 or 15 ion, 12 mV and 23 pH values for the Ion 510.

To store a readings:

- During any measurement or HOLD function, press the MI key to input any data into the memory
- MEM, "StO" and memory number will flash. The meter then returns to measurement mode.
 —See Figure 41.

NOTE: If the memory is full, the first value stored will be erased to create space for the new value.

Memory Recall

This function recalls the previous readings stored in the memory. You can only access MR from the measurement mode. Memory recall is in "Last In First Out" order.

To recall readings:

- Press the MR key once to retrieve the last reading stored. The memory location screen—MEM, "LOC" and the memory number—will flash on the display. — —See Figure 42.
- **2.** Press the **ENTER** key to recall the reading stored under that memory number. —See Figure 43.
- **3.** Press the **ENTER** key again to return to the memory location screen. The display automatically moves to the next memory location screen. —See Figure 44.
- **4.** If necessary, press the ▲ key to select the next memory location screen; press the ▼ key to select the previous memory location screen.
- **5.** Repeat steps 2-4 to review additional stored data sets.
- **6.** To exit Memory Recall, press the **MEAS** key to return to the measurement mode.

NOTES: Readings stored in memory are retained even if the unit is turned off. To erase all readings stored in memory, see program P1.0 on page 21.

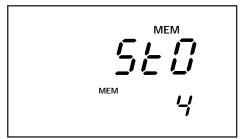


Figure 41

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

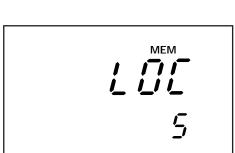


Figure 42



Figure 43

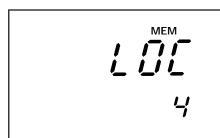
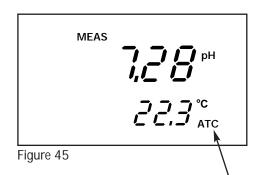


Figure 44



starting up

introduction

pH calibration and

mV calibration measurement

measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

> electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

7. Temperature calibration

Temperature Calibration

In this calibration procedure, the ATC probe is attached to the meter and the ATC annunciator displays on the right hand side of the LCD.—See Figure 45.

- 1. Dip the temperature probe into a solution of known temperature, such as a temperature bath for a few minutes until the temperature probe stabilizes.
- 2. To perform temperature calibration, you must be in the pH measurement mode.
- 3. Press MODE to switch to the pH measurement mode if you are in the mV or ion measurement modes.
- **4.** Press **CAL/MEAS** to enter pH calibration mode. —See Figure 46.
- **5.** Press **MODE** again to switch to temperature calibration —See Figure 47.
- **6.** Press ▲ and ▼ to scroll to the correct temperature value corresponding to the known solution temperature. The meter allows a limit of ±5°C variation (with 0.1°C resolution) of the input reading, and of the original displayed reading.
- 7. Once you select the correct temperature, press ENTER to confirm. The meter automatically returns to the pH measurement mode.

NOTE: The meter will not allow input values that exceed the allowable limit of ±5°C of the original displayed reading.



Figure 46

setup mode

Figure 47

8. Setup Mode

The advanced SETUP mode lets you customize your meter's preferences and defaults:

- P1.0: Memory clear (CLr)
- **P2.0**: Viewing electrode data (**ELE**)
- P3.0: Selecting buffer sets (bUF)
- P4.0: Reset to factory default settings (rSt)

To enter the **SETUP** mode:

- 1. Turn meter OFF.
- 2. With meter off, press and hold the MODE key. Continue to hold down the **MODE** key while pressing and releasing the ON key. The will show the SETUP indicator. —See Figure 48. Release the MODE key if the **SETUP** indicator is present. If the display indicates you are in the measurement mode (MEAS indicator) turn the meter off and try step 2 again until SETUP appears.

NOTE: To exit the **SETUP** mode at anytime without confirming changes press CAL/MEAS until the measurement mode reappears. If the meter is inside a program, press CAL/MEAS two times to revert the meter to the measurement mode.

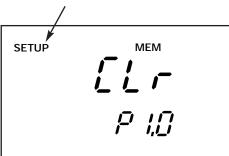
P1.0: Memory Clear

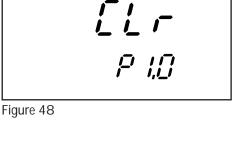
Use this program to clear all memory values when you need to store a new series of values. This lets you avoid confusing the old values with the new ones. NO is the default setting.

- 1. Enter the **SETUP** mode as described above. The meter automatically goes to program P1.0. CLr appears in the primary display and P1.0 in the secondary display. —See Figure 48.
- 2. Press the ENTER key to enter program P1.0.
- **3.** Press \triangle and ∇ keys to toggle between **NO** and **YES**. —See Figures 49 and 50.
 - NO retains current memory values.
 - YES clears all memory
- 4. Press ENTER to confirm selection and return to the **SETUP** mode. Press **CAL/MEAS** to return to the measurement mode.

To continue to the next **SETUP** program, press the ▲ or

▼ keys to select a new program.





SETUP

Figure 49

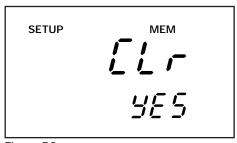


Figure 50

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

> setup mode

electrode care

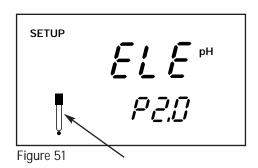
troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty



starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

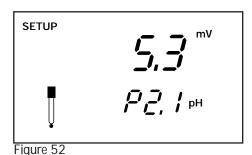


Figure 53

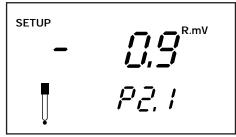
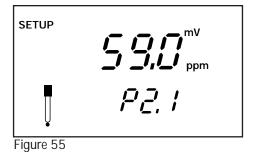


Figure 54



P2.0: Viewing electrode data

This program lets you check the electrode parameters for diagnostic purposes.

- **1.** Enter the **SETUP** mode as described on page 21. The meter automatically goes to program **P1.0**.
- 2. Press ▲ and ▼ keys to scroll through the programs until you view ELE in the primary display and P2.0 in the secondary display. The electrode annuciator also appears.
 - —See Figure 51.
- **3.** Press the **ENTER** key to enter program **P2.0**. The secondary display will read **P2.1**

The information you will see in program **P2.0** will depend upon which **MODE** the meter was in prior to shutting the meter off:

From the pH measurement MODE:

P2.1 shows the mV offset of the electrode.

Press ENTER to go to P2.2

P2.2 shows the slope in % of the electrode.

—See Figures 52 and 53.

From the mV measurement MODE:

P2.1 shows the mV offset of the electrode
—See Figure 54.

From the ion measurement MODE (Ion 510 only):

- **P2.1** show the slope in mV of the electrode
- —See Figure 55.

measurement mode.

4. To exit P2.0 program press ENTER until ELE is in the primary display and P2.0 is in the secondary display
—See Figure 51. press the ▲ or ▼ keys to select a new program OR press CAL/MEAS to return to the

P3.0: Selecting buffer sets

This program lets select between two standard calibration buffer sets, depending upon your requirements.

The available sets are USA and NIST.

- **1.** Enter the **SETUP** mode as described on page 21. The meter automatically goes to program **P1.0**.
- Press ▲ and ▼ keys to scroll through the programs until you view bUF in the primary display and P3.0 in the secondary display. The buffer annuciator also appears.
 —See Figure 56.
- **3.** Press the **ENTER** key to enter program **P3.0**. The secondary display will read read either **USA** or **nSt**.
- **4.** Press the ▲ and ▼ keys to select the buffer set you require:
 - USA buffers: 4.01, 7.00 and 10.01

 USA in the secondary display—See Figure 57.
 - NIST buffers: 4.01, 6.86 and 9.18
 nSt in the secondary display—See Figure 58.
- **5.** To confirm the buffer set, press **ENTER**. All the characters on the display will flash for about a second then returns to **P3.0**.
- 6. To exit P3.0 program press the ▲ or ▼ keys to select a new program OR press CAL/MEAS to return to the measurement mode.

P4.0: Resetting to factory default settings

This program resets and clears all calibration data and memory data EXCEPT the offset value in temperature calibration and manually set temperature for manual temperature compensation. **NO** is the default setting.

- **1.** Enter the **SETUP** mode as described on page 21. The meter automatically goes to program **P1.0**.
- 2. Press ▲ and ▼ keys to scroll through the programs until you view rSt in the primary display and P4.0 in the secondary display. The mV and pH annuciators also appear. —See Figure 59.
- **3.** Press the **ENTER** key to enter program **P4.0**. The secondary display will read **NO**. —See Figure 60.
- 4. Press the ▲ and ▼ keys to select NO or YES. Selecting YES erases all calibration values for all modes (pH, mV and ion) and all memory values. —See Figures 60 and 61.
- 5. To confirm the reset, make sure YES is selected and press ENTER. All the characters on the display will flash for about a second then the meter returns to the measurement mode.

NOTE: Once **YES** is selected and the **ENTER** key is pressed, the reset program clears all old calibration data and memory data. The data is no longer retrievable. You must calibrate the meter before taking any new measurements. Meter will however retain buffer set selection (NIST or USA).

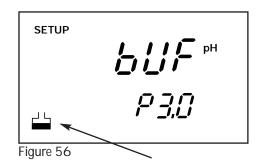




Figure 57



Figure 58

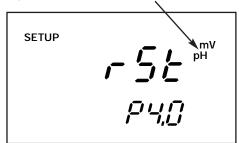


Figure 59

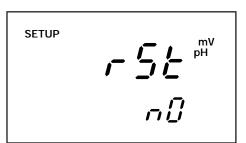


Figure 60

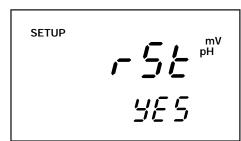


Figure 61

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

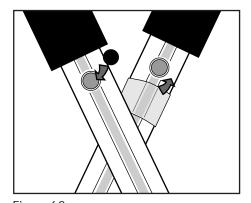


Figure 62

9. Electrode Care

Electrode Activation

DO NOT touch or rub the glass bulb. If you follow the storing and maintenance procedure, you can use your electrode immediately. If the electrode responds sluggishly or drifts, the bulb may be dehydrated. Immerse the electrode in an ideal storage solution such as electrode storage solution or pH 4 buffer solution for 1-2 hours to hydrate it. See **Storing pH/ORP electrodes** below.

If this procedure does not hydrate the electrode, reactivate or replace it.

Use 2 or 3 point calibration to test your electrode performance. If you do not get good readings, use a different pH electrode to confirm the meter is working properly. If the results are still not satisfactory, consult your OAKTON distributor.

Electrode Maintenance

pH electrodes are susceptible to dirt dehydration and contamination. Clean them regularly depending on the extent and condition of use.

Storing pH/ORP electrodes

For best results, always keep the pH bulb wet, preferably in pH 4 buffer with 1% saturated KCl. Other pH buffers or tap water are also acceptable storage solutions. Do not store in de-ionized water. The protective rubber cap filled with buffer solution is an adequate method for storing pH electrodes.

OAKTON® offers a complete line of low cost electrode storage and cleaning solutions and containers.

After Use

- **1.** After each series of measurements, wash the electrode and reference junction in deionized water.
- **2.** If using a refillable electrode, close the refilling hole by returning its rubber sleeve or stopper plug over the opening in the side of the electrode. —See Figure 62.
- 3. Store the electrode as mentioned above.

Electrode Cleaning

Electrodes that are mechanically intact can often be restored to normal performance by one or a combination of the following options.

Some suggestions for:

a. Salt deposits which are normal on all electrodes.

Dissolve the deposit by immersing the electrode in tap water for ten to fifteen minutes. Thoroughly rinse with de-ionized water.

b. General dirt and light oil coatings.

Soak the electrode for several hours in OAKTON general purpose electrode cleaning solutions. Rinse in deionized or distilled water.

c. Oil/Grease Films

Wash the electrode pH bulb in a little dish washing detergent and water. Rinse the electrode tip with de-ionized water.

d. Clogged reference junction

Heat a dilute 1% KCl solution or pH 4.01 buffer solution to 60-80°C. Place the sensing portion of the pH electrode into the heated KCl solution for approximately 30 minutes. Allow the electrode to cool while immersed in some unheated KCl solution or pH 4.01 buffer solution. Rinse with deionized water.

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

10. Troubleshooting

Error Messages

The following table provides a guideline to enable diagnosis of possible problems indicated by the messages generated by the OAKTON WD-35619-series. The table also provides possible solutions to the problems encountered.

	Error Message	Indicates	Cause	Corrective Action
introduction	Err. 2 (In primary display) During Ion calibration	Too few calibration	Meter calibrated with only	Recalibrate using 2 or more points
starting up	READY EAL P	points	1-point in ion calibration	
pH calibration	ERR			
and measurement	Err. 3 (In primary display) During Ion calibration	Slope error	Calibration solution not within	Recalibrate using fresh ion
mV calibration and measurement	E-3		acceptable range	solutions
Ion calibration and	ERR		Bad electrode	Replace electrode
measurement	Err. 4 (In primary display)			
memory function	During Ion calibration	Calibration points more than 1 decade apart	Calibration points more than 1 decade apart	Recalibrate using calibration points 1 decade apart
temperature calibration	ERR			
setup mode	Err (In secondary display)	Wrong keypad input.	Button does not work in the current	Release key. Select valid buttons
electrode care	READY PH		operation mode.	depending on mode.
troubleshooting	Electrode icon (Indicator)	Calibration error	Buffer value does not match	Use fresh buffer or check
troubleshooting	CAL pH		value displayed or electrode is disconnected or failing.	electrode connection. Possibly replace electrodes.
additional information	ERR / [], [] / pH			
specifications	Ur or Or (In primary display)	Measured value out of range	Electrode not connected	Make sure electrode is connected
	MEAS		Meter not calibrated	Recalibrate meter
accessories	<u> </u>		Electrode clogged, dirty or broken	Clean or replace electrode
warranty	MEAS PH		Measurement is under range or over range	Treat samples to bring within meter measuring range
return of items	23.8°c			

Troubleshooting

Problem	Cause	Solution
Nothing is displayed when the ON/OFF key is selected.	a. AC outlet power not switched on.b. AC adapter socket not inserted properly.	a. Switch on the power supply b. Re-insert Ac adapter socket.
Unstable reading	 a. Insufficient reference electrolyte in electrode. b. Broken electrode. c. Electrical field interference (electrical noise caused by a nearby motor or ultrasonic device). d. Dirty electrode 	 a. Fill electrode with reference electrolyte. b. Replace electrode. c. Remove or switch off interfering device. d Clean the electrode. Hydrate if needed.
Slow response	a. Dirty electrode	a. Clean electrode. Hydrate if needed.
No response from keypad.	a. HOLD mode in operation Hold displayed. See LCD.b. Internal program error.	a. Cancel HOLD mode. Press Hold button.b. Reset all internal programs by removing A/C adapter from meter and re-inserting

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

11. Additional Information

pH and Temperature

The pH electrode is affected by temperature changes. Automatic Temperature Compensation (ATC) compensates for temperature changes. Some solutions show an increase while others a decrease in pH with the same temperature change. Record the solution temperature along with the pH value, or the measurement may be meaningless. Temperature changes also affect the signal the pH electrode sends to the meter and causes a loss of accuracy for the reading. To limit the loss of accuracy during calibration, make the temperature of the pH buffer calibrating solutions and the sample solution the same.

pH Buffer Calibration Solution

Use standard buffer solutions to calibrate a pH meter before you measure the pH of a sample. Calibration solutions serve as basis of comparison between measurements. The most common standard buffers are the pH 4.01, pH 7.00 and pH 10.01. For 1-point calibration, use a standard buffer of pH 7.00 or a standard buffer whose pH value is close to that of the sample. Use 2-point calibration when you know the sample is acidic (low pH) or basic (high pH). For acidic samples, use standard buffers of pH 7.00 and pH 4.01. For basic samples, use standards of pH 7.00 and pH 10.01. Use a 3-point calibration when the sample pH is completely unknown. Use all pH 7.00, pH 4.01 and pH 10.01 calibration solutions. Contact your OAKTON® distributor for information on pH buffer and calibration solutions.

Standard pH Buffers

The following table shows the various pH values at different temperature of the solution during calibration. The table also illustrates why a calibration value may be different from the buffer value at 25°C.

Temperature		pH buffer values		
°C °F		4.01	7.00	10.00
		(phthalate)	(neutral	(carbonate)
			phosphate)	
0	32	4.01	7.12	10.33
5	41	4.01	7.09	10.25
10	50	4.00	7.06	10.18
15	59	4.00	7.04	10.11
20	68	4.00	7.02	10.05
25	77	4.01	7.00	10.00
30	86	4.01	6.99	9.95
35	95	4.02	6.98	9.92
40	104	4.03	6.98	9.88
45	113	4.04	6.97	9.85
50	122	4.06	6.97	9.82
55	131	4.07	6.98	9.80
60	140	4.09	6.98	9.77
70	158	4.12	6.99	9.73
80	176	4.16	7.00	9.69
90	194	4.20	7.02	9.66

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

Ion calibration and measurement

> memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

12. Specifications

Mode		pH 510	Ion 510
pН	Range	0.0 to 14.0 pH	
	Resolution	0.	01 pH
	Accuracy	±0.01 pH	
	Calibration	1 to 3 points	
		USA: 4.01, 7.00, 10.01	
		NIST: 4.01, 6.86, 9.18	
mV	Range	-1999 to 1999 mV	
	Resolution	0.1 mV between ±199.9 mV	
	_		ond ±199.9 mV
	Accuracy	±0.2 mV between ±199.9 mV ±2 mV beyond ±199.9 mV	
	0-1:14:		
	Calibration	Offset up to ±150 mV	
lon	Range		0.01 to 1999 ppm
	Resolution		0.01 ppm for 0.01 to 0.99 ppm
			0.1 ppm for 1.0 to 199.9 ppm 1 ppm for 200 to 1999 ppm
Accuracy			±0.5% of full scale for monovalent ions 1% of full scale for divalent ions
Calibration			2 to 3 points
	Galibration		0.1, 1, 10, 100 ppm
Minimum slope			15 mV
Maximum slope			90 mV
Temp	Range	0 to 100°C	
'	Resolution	0.1°C	
	Accuracy	±0.3°C	
	Calibration	Offset in 0.1°C increments; Offset range: ±5°C	

Temperature compensation: automatic (ATC) or manual from 0 to 100°C

Operating temperature: 0 to 50°C **Power:** 9V DC adapter for 110 or 220 VAC

Display: Dual LCD

Connectors: pH/mV/lon uses BNC connector, temperature uses mini-phono plug, recorder uses mini-pin (sub-mini phono plug)

Memory: Stores up to 50 readings

Recorder Output: ±1999 mV directly proportional to input **Power Requirements:** 110 or 220 VAC depending upon model.

Input Impedance: $10^{12} \Omega$ Instrument Drift: < 50 uV/°C

Input Bias Current: 50 pA max. at 25°C

Hold function: YES

ATC Function: 0.0 to 100.0°C

READY Indicator: YES

Meter Dimensions: 7.2" L x 9.2" W x 2.52" H (180 x 230 x 63 mm)

Shipping weight: 1.4 lbs (0.64 kg)

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty

return of items

13. Accessories

To order some accessories, contact your OAKTON® distributor and describe the items listed below.

WD-35613-05 ATC probe

WD-35615-07 110 VAC adapter

WD-35615-08 220 VAC adapter

WD-35801-00 OAKTON general purpose pH electrode

WD-35805-04 OAKTON general purpose double junction refillable liquid filled pH electrode. Glass body.

WD-35805-15 OAKTON general purpose double junction ORP electrode. Epoxy body.

WD-35811-71 OAKTON All-in-One single junction sealed gel filled general purpose pH electrode with temperature sensor. Epoxy body.

WD-00654-00 pH 4.01 buffer calibration solution, 1 pint

WD-00654-04 pH 7.01 buffer calibration solution, 1 pint

WD-00564-08 pH 10.00 buffer calibration solution, 1 pint

WD-35653-00 De-ionized rinse water pouches 20/box

WD-35653-01 pH 4.01 buffer calibration solution pouches 20/box

WD-35653-02 pH 7.01 buffer calibration solution pouches 20/box

WD-35653-03 pH 10.00 buffer calibration solution pouches 20/box

WD-35653-04 Buffer pouches assortment pack, 5 each pH 4, 7, 10 and rinse water

14. Warranty

OAKTON warrants this meter to be free from significant deviations in material and workmanship for a period of three years from date of purchase. OAKTON warrants this probe to be free from significant deviations in material and workmanship for a period of six months from date of purchase. If repair or adjustment is necessary and has not been the result of abuse or misuse within the warrantied time period, please return—freight prepaid—and correction will be made without charge. OAKTON alone will determine if the product problem is due to deviations or customer misuse.

15. Return of items

Authorization must be obtained from our Customer Service Department before returning items for any reason. When applying for authorization, please include data regarding the reason the items are to be returned. For your protection, items must be carefully packed to prevent damage in shipment and insured against possible damage or loss. We will not be responsible for damage resulting from careless or insufficient packing. a restocking charge will be made on all unauthorized returns.

NOTE: We reserve the right to make improvements in design, construction, and appearance of products without notice

introduction

starting up

pH calibration and measurement

mV calibration and measurement

lon calibration and measurement

memory function

temperature calibration

setup mode

electrode care

troubleshooting

additional information

specifications

accessories

warranty